

# When Jesus said, "It is finished," his followers believed every word of it.

Without faith
Without hope
Without a leader
Without a Savior and Messiah

Early on the first day of the week, while it was still dark, Mary Magdalene went to the tomb...

John 20:1 NIV

Mary Magdalene went to the disciples with the news: "I have seen the Lord!"

**John 20:18 NIV** 

On the evening of that first day of the week, when the disciples were together, with the doors locked for fear of the Jewish leaders,

**John 20:19 NIV** 

Jesus came and stood among them and said, "Peace be with you!"

**John 20:19 NIV** 

After he said this, he showed them his hands and side. The disciples were overjoyed when they saw the Lord.

**John 20:20 NIV** 

The first Christians were Christian not because of what they believed about Jesus but because they saw a resurrected Jesus.

Now Thomas (also known as Didymus), one of the Twelve, was not with the disciples when Jesus came.

**John 20:24 NIV** 

#### So the other disciples told him, "We have seen the Lord!"

**John 20:25 NIV** 

But he said to them, "Unless I see the nail marks in his hands and put my finger where the nails were, and put my hand into his side, I will not believe."

**John 20:25 NIV** 

A week later his disciples were in the house again, and Thomas was with them.

**John 20:26 NIV** 

Though the doors were locked, Jesus came and stood among them and said, "Peace be with you!"

**John 20:26 NIV** 

Then he said to Thomas, "Put your finger here; see my hands. Reach out your hand and put it into my side. Stop doubting and believe."

**John 20:27 NIV** 

## Thomas said to him, "My Lord and my God!"

**John 20:28 NIV** 

Then Jesus told him, "Because you have seen me, you have believed; blessed are those who have not seen and yet have believed."

**John 20:29 NIV** 

#### Faith begins with facts.

#### Of course the doubt as to whether Jesus really existed is unfounded and not worth refutation.

Rudolf Bultmann

Despite the enormous range of opinion, there are several points on which virtually all scholars of antiquity agree. Jesus was a Jewish man, known to be a preacher and teacher, who was crucified (A Roman form of execution) in Jerusalem during the reign of the Roman emperor Tiberius, when Pontius Pilate was the governor of Judea.

**Bart Ehrman** 

It is undisputable that some of the followers of Jesus came to think that he had been raised from the dead, and that something had to have happened to make them think so.

**Bart Ehrman** 

It is a historical fact that some of Jesus' followers came to believe that he had been raised from the dead soon after his execution.

**Bart Ehrman** 

# All that historical criticism can establish is that the first disciples came to believe the resurrection.

Rudolf Bultmann

That Jesus' followers (and later Paul) had resurrection experiences is, in my judgment, a fact. What the reality was that gave rise to the experiences I do not know.

E.P. Sanders

Finally we know that after his death his followers experienced what they described as the 'resurrection': the appearance of a living but transformed person who had actually died. They believed this, they lived it, and they died for it.

E.P. Sanders

I know in their own terms, what they saw was the raised Jesus. That's what they say, and then all the historic evidence we have afterwards attests to their conviction that that's what they saw.

I'm not saying that they really did see the raised Jesus... I don't know what they saw.

But I do know as an historian, that they must have seen something.

Paula Frederickson

The disciples thought that they had witnessed Jesus' appearances, which, however they are explained, "is a fact upon which both believer and unbeliever may agree."

Reginald Fuller

#### THE FACTS OF HISTORY:

1. Jesus was a real person who died on a cross & was buried.

2. Upon His death, the disciples felt hopeless and despondent.

#### THE FACTS OF HISTORY:

3. Jesus' tomb was empty and no one ever produced His body.

4. Jesus' followers believed they saw Him resurrected from the dead.

#### THE FACTS OF HISTORY:

5. Jesus followers were transformed because of what they experienced.

6. Jesus followers were willing to die for their belief.

#### Faith begins with facts.

## Faith begins with facts, but it ends in trust.

#### REASONS TO BELIEVE:

- 1. The Early Testimony
- 2. The Eyewitness Testimony
- 3. The Embarrassing Testimony
  - 4. The Excruciating Testimony
  - 5. The Extrabiblical Testimony

Jesus performed many other signs in the presence of his disciples, which are not recorded in this book.

**John 20:30 NIV** 

But these are written that you may believe that Jesus is the Messiah, the Son of God, and that by believing you may have life in his name.

**John 20:31 NIV** 

For the first followers of Jesus, the first Easter was about what they said they saw.

For the rest of us, it's a matter of what we believe they saw.